## Message Text

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PAGE 01 EC BRU 02128 021825Z

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**ACTION SS-25** 

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**EXDIS** 

ONLY FOR ASST SEC HARTMAN AND ASST SEC GREENWALD FROM HINTON

E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: EAGR, XG

SUBJECT: EC GRAIN PRICES

REF STATE 48241, EC BRUSSELS 1125

1. TO SAY THAT I AM UPSET BY INSTRUCTIONS CONTAINED REFTEL A IS TO PUT IT MILDLY. IT IS FOR YOU TO DECIDE WHETHER OR NOT MY REASONS FOR CONCERN ARE JUSTIFIED. BUT I WANT YOU TO KNOW THAT I THINK TELEGRAM REPRESENTS FAILURE OF ESSENTIAL COMMAND AND CONTROL MECHANISMS IN STATE DEPARTMENT. MY PROBLEMS ARE BOTH PROCEDURAL AND SUBSTANTIVE.

2. ON PROCEDURE, NO ONE HERE BELIEVES WE CAN HOPE TO INFLUENCE COUNCIL EFFECTIVELY ON IMPORTANT ISSUES WITH LAST MINUTE DEMARCHES, AT LEAST WHEN UNRELATED TO PREVIOUS PREPARATORY DISCUSSIONS. ALSO THIS INSTRUCTION VIOLATES JOE'S DOCTRINE THAT ONE SHOULD GOT GO HARD WITHOUT PRELIMINARY DISCUSSION WITH COMMISSION AND UNDERSTANDING AROUND CIRCUIT OF FACTS AS WELL AS REASONS FOR RAISING IMPORTANT SUBJECT WITH MEMBER STATES DIRECTLY. I ASSUME THERE HAS BEEN NO DECISION BY WASHINGTON POLICY MECHANISM THAT WE SHOULD RETURN TO FRONTAL ASSAULT ON CAP WITH ALL THAT RISKS OF CONFIRMING WORST FRENCH FEARS ABOUT OUR MTN INTENTIONS IN AGRICULTURE. CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 EC BRU 02128 021825Z

I DOUBT THAT CAREFUL THOUGHT WAS GIVEN TO HOW FRENCH AND

OTHERS MIGHT EXPOLIT A SHOTGUN ATTACK BY US ON COMMUNITY GRAIN PRICE POLICY. ALSO I WOULD NOTE THAT ERNIE JOHNSTON AND JOHN MONTEL CONSIDRED SUPPORTING ANALYSIS IN INCOMING TO BE HIGHLY MISLEADING. INDEED, WHEN WE DISCUSSED IT INTERNALLY I WAS IN POSITION OF GOOD SOLDIER HAVING TO TELL RELUCTANT TROOPS THAT THEY HAD TO CARRY OUT THE INSTRUCTION. I DID ADD, HOWEVER, THAT THEY WERE NOT TO USE THE ARGUMENTATION WITHOUT FURTHER CAREFUL ANALYSIS. INDEED, INCOMING ANALYSIS RESEMBLE MORE A POLEMICAL TRACT THAN A NEEDED CAREFUL ECONOMIC DOCUMENTATION OF A CASE. FINALLY, I WOULD NOTE THAT THIS MISSION'S LAST MESSAGE ON THIS SUBJECT (EC BRUSSELS 1125) WAS SENT ALMOST A MONTH AGO FOLLOWING UP SERIES OF MESSAGES THE FIRST OF WHICH WAS SENT SECEMBER 11. IT ASKED FOR BACKGROUND GUIDANCE AND ANALYSIS OF THE MAGNITUDE OF "THE EFFECTS ON OUR TRADE OF THE INCREASE IN EC GRAIN PRICES AND RELATIVE PRICE CHANGES CURRENTLY UNDER DISCUSSION IN THE EC." IT SPECIFICALLY RECOMMENDED AGAINST A DEMARCHE ON SUBJECT. NEVERTHELESS, WITHOUT ANY PREPARATORY DISCUSSION OF WHAT IS INVOLVED OR SOLID ANALYSIS, THE DEPARTMENT'S INSTRUCTIONS CALLED FOR DEMARCHE AROUND OUR EC CIRCUIT.

3. ON SUBSTANCE, I AGREE AND ESSENTIALLY HAVE AGREED FOR OVER 15 YEARS THAT THE KEY VARIABLES IN THE CAP ARE PRICES. WHAT MATTERS MORE IN THE CAP IS NOT THE SO-CALLED LEVEL OF PROTECTION BUT THE EFFECT OF PRICE ON PRODUCTION/CONSUMPTION AND HENCE ON RESIDUAL SUPPLY POSSIBILITIES. NEVERTHELESS, I'M TOLD WE HAVE NOT ARGUED PRICE, AT LEAST WITH THE COMMISSION, FOR THREE YEARS. MOREOVER, MY IMPRESSION IS THAT I IS US POLICY TO TRY TO MINIMIZE PRICE DISCUSSIONS WHICH COULD LEAD TO OVERLY RIGID COMMODITY AGREEMENT ARRANGEMENTS. SI TGUS KASTEST ACTION NOT ONLY, IN MY VIEW, RISKS BEING INTERPRETED AS A GENERAL ATTACK ON THE CAP BUT LEADS IN A NEGOTIATING SENSE, IF PURSUED, TO A POLICY CONTRARY TO OUR BASIC POLICY POSITIONS ON WORLD GRAIN TRADE. INDEED, ON DAY INSTRUCTIONS ARRIVED, AMB WALKER IN PARIS WAS PUBLICLY DISCLAIMING ANY US INTENT INTERVENE IN INTERNAL CAP WHILE DRAWING ATTENTION TO EXPORT SUBSIDY ASPECTS. IF WE ARE INDEED TO CHANGE OUR APPORACH, LET ME SAY AGAIN THAT WE SHOULD DO SO AFTER MOST CAREFUL CONSIDERATION, FOLLOWED BY A BUILD-UP OF DISCUSSION WITH THE COMMISSION. SWOOSH OUT OF NOWHERE IS, I SUBMIT, THE WRONG WAY TO PROCEED. CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 03 EC BRU 02128 021825Z

4. IF YOU DISAGREE, I AM CONFIDENT THAT YOU WILL BE AS FORTHRIGHT IN YOUR REPLY TO ME AS I HAVE BEEN IN SETTING FORTH MY VIEWS. HINTON

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## Message Attributes

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